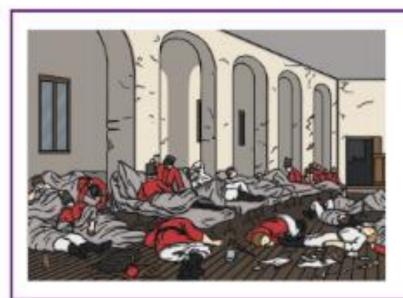# Florence Nightingale

Florence was born 12th May 1820 in Florence, Italy.

Florence wanted to help people so she became a nurse. Hospitals were dirty in the past.

- Not enough medicine
- Poor food
- Not enough beds

Florence wanted to make things better. The other nurses helped her.

What Did They Do?

Clean

Washed their hands

Got better food

This helped to save lives.

Did You Know...? Florence was called 'The Lady with the Lamp'.

Questions

1. When was Florence born? Tick one.

   ☐ 12th March

   ☐ 12th April

   ☐ 12th May

   ☐ 12th November

2. Complete the sentence. Florence was a...

   ☐ teacher

   ☐ nurse

   ☐ police woman

   ☐ vet

3. What was bad about hospitals before Florence changed them? Tick one.

   ☐ they were clean

   ☐ they were dirty

   ☐ they were good

4. What did Florence and the nurses do next?

   ☐ They went home.

   ☐ They cleaned the hospital.

   ☐ They closed the hospital.

   ☐ They sent the soldiers home.

5. Florence was called...

   ☐ The Lady with the Lolly

   ☐ The Lady with the Land

   ☐ The Lady with the Lamp

Florence Nightingale

Florence was born 12ᵗʰ May 1820 in Florence, Italy.

Florence The Nurse

Florence wanted to help people so she became a nurse. A war started and Florence went to look after the soldiers who had been hurt. Other nurses went with her. Hospitals were not very nice places in those days.

- Not enough medicine
- Poor food
- Not enough beds

There weren't any toilets so the hospital was very dirty and smelly. Florence wanted to make things better and the other nurses helped her.

What Did They Do?

Clean

Washed their hands

Got better food

This helped to save lives. Florence spent the rest of her life trying to make hospitals better places for everybody.

Did You Know...? Florence was called 'The Lady with the Lamp' because she carried a lantern when it was dark.

Questions

1. Where was Florence born? Tick **one**.

   ☐ England

   ☐ Italy

   ☐ France

   ☐ Germany

2. Draw a line to complete each sentence.

Florence wanted to		'The Lady with the Lamp'
Florence became		help people.
Florence was called		a nurse.

3. Before Florence and her nurses helped to make things better, the food was...

   ☐ tasty

   ☐ poor

   ☐ good

   ☐ very hot

4. How did Florence and the nurses make things better? Tick **three**.

   ☐ They gave the men flowers.

   ☐ They cleaned the hospital.

   ☐ They washed their hands.

   ☐ They served better food.

5. Complete the sentence.

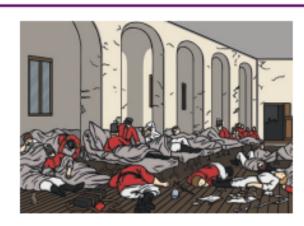   Florence carried a _____ around with her at night.

Florence Nightingale

Florence was born on 12th May 1820 in Florence, Italy. Her family moved to England when she was a baby.

Florence believed that God had told her to spend her life looking after people so she became a nurse.

A war started and Florence went to look after the soldiers who had been hurt. Other nurses went with her.

Hospitals weren't very nice places in those days.

- Medicine was in short supply.
- The food was of poor quality.
- There weren't enough beds for the patients.

There weren't any toilets so the hospital was very dirty and smelly. Rats were common and many men died due to the poor conditions. Florence wanted to make things better so the other nurses helped her.

What Did They Do?

- The nurses cleaned the hospital.
- They washed their hands regularly to stop the spread of germs and infection.
- The patients were served better food.

These changes saved many lives.

Florence was respected by the soldiers. They called her 'The Lady with the Lamp' because she walked around the wards at night with her lantern.

Florence spent the rest of her life trying to make hospitals better places for everybody.

She was awarded the Royal Red Cross by Queen Victoria in 1883.

Questions

1. What year was Florence born in?

   ☐ 1802   ☐ 1822

   ☐ 1820   ☐ 1826

2. Complete the sentence.

   Her family moved to _____ when she was a baby.

3. Why did Florence become a nurse?

   _____

   _____

4. Name two things that Florence and the nurses did to make things better at the hospital.

   1. _____

   2. _____

5. Why was Florence called 'The Lady with the Lamp?'

   _____

   _____

6. Describe Florence in 2 words and give reasons for your answers.

   _____

   _____

   _____